

Ice Prediction Workshop Test Case Descriptions

IPW Organizing Committee

April 28, 2021

Revision log

➤ April 28, 2021

- Updated links in document.

➤ March 18, 2021

- Updated temperature and pressure for horizontal tail and three-element-airfoil impingement cases (111, 112, 121, 122)

➤ February 25, 2021

- Links provided to the 27-bin distribution files provided on the website for the impingement cases

➤ February 5, 2021

- Corrected the typo in case 112 description of MVD from 92 to 21
- Added figures describing how collection efficiency is calculated

➤ January 7, 2021

- Updated conditions for the icing runs, highlighted in yellow, which are different than the published values
- Added case numbers

➤ September 17, 2020

- Initial version

Configurations Summary

Baseline Configurations

- Ice accretion on 3D Geometry
 - 36-inch chord NACA 0012, 30 deg. sweep, AoA = 0 deg.
 - 36-inch chord NACA 0012, 45 deg. sweep, AoA = 0 deg.
- Ice accretion on 2D Geometry
 - 18-inch chord NACA 23012, AoA = 2 deg.
- Collection efficiency on 3D Geometry
 - NACA 64A008 finite swept tail, AoA = 6 deg.
 - Three element airfoil, 36-inch nested chord, AoA = 4 deg.

Optional Configurations

- Ice accretion on 3D Geometry
 - 36-inch chord NACA 0012, 30 deg. sweep
- Ice accretion on 2D Geometry
 - 72-inch chord NACA 23012
- Collection efficiency on 3D Geometry
 - Three element airfoil, 36-inch nested chord, AoA = 4 deg.
 - Axisymmetric inlet at AoA = 15 deg.

Test Case Summary

Category	Configuration	Baseline	Optional
Ice Accretion on 3D Geometry	NACA 0012, 30 deg sweep	2	2
	NACA 0012, 45 deg sweep	2	0
Ice Accretion on 2D Geometry	18-inch chord NACA 23012	2	0
	72-inch chord NACA 23012	0	2
Droplet Impingement	NACA 64A008 finite swept tail	1	1
	Multi-element airfoil	1	1
	Axisymmetric inlet at $\alpha = 15^\circ$	0	2

Case list

Case no	Category	Configuration	Baseline/optional	Basic info
case-111	Droplet impingement	NACA 64A008 finite swept tail	Baseline	MVD 21
case-112	Droplet impingement	NACA 64A008 finite swept tail	Optional	MVD 92
case-121	Droplet impingement	Three-element-airfoil	Baseline	MVD 21
case-122	Droplet impingement	Three-element-airfoil	Optional	MVD 92
case-131	Droplet impingement	Axisymmetric inlet at $\alpha = 15^\circ$	Optional	Low mass flow
case-132	Droplet impingement	Axisymmetric inlet at $\alpha = 15^\circ$	Optional	High mass flow
case-241	Ice Accretion on 2D Geometry	18-inch chord NACA 23012	Baseline	Rime ice
case-242	Ice Accretion on 2D Geometry	18-inch chord NACA 23012	Baseline	Glaze ice
case-251	Ice Accretion on 2D Geometry	72-inch chord NACA 23012	Optional	Monomodal SLD
case-252	Ice Accretion on 2D Geometry	72-inch chord NACA 23012	Optional	Bimodal SLD
case-361	Ice Accretion on 3D Geometry	NACA 0012, 30 deg sweep	Baseline	Rime ice
case-362	Ice Accretion on 3D Geometry	NACA 0012, 30 deg sweep	Baseline	Glaze ice
case-363	Ice Accretion on 3D Geometry	NACA 0012, 30 deg sweep	Optional	3D scan, Ts = -10C
case-364	Ice Accretion on 3D Geometry	NACA 0012, 30 deg sweep	Optional	3D scan, Ts = -13.4C
case-371	Ice Accretion on 3D Geometry	NACA 0012, 45 deg sweep	Baseline	Rime ice
case-372	Ice Accretion on 3D Geometry	NACA 0012, 45 deg sweep	Baseline	Glaze ice

Case-111: Droplet Impingement: NACA 64A008 H-Tail, $\alpha = 6$, MVD 21

Baseline

Conditions

- MVD = 21 microns
- Speed = 78.68 m/s (176 mph)
- Mach = 0.23
- Mean Aerodynamic Chord = 37.65"
- Reynolds = 5 million
- Static Temperature = 280K
- Static Pressure = 95147 Pa
- [27-bin distribution](#)

Available CAD and grid files (meters)

- Wing positioned in tunnel with AoA applied
- Unstructured grids in CGNS/UGRID/FENSAP formats
Prism/tetra and tetra-only using same vertices
- Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
- CAD available in IGES format

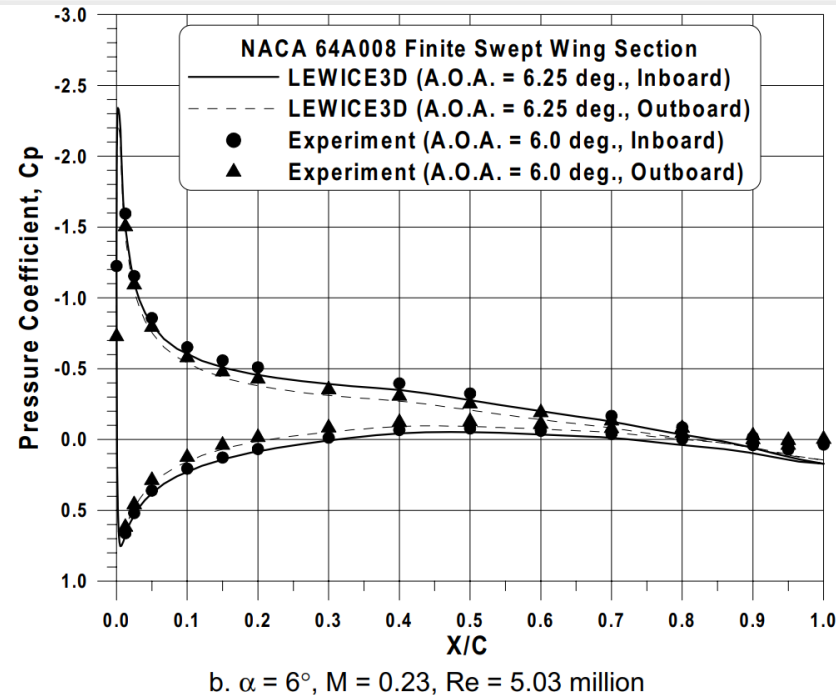
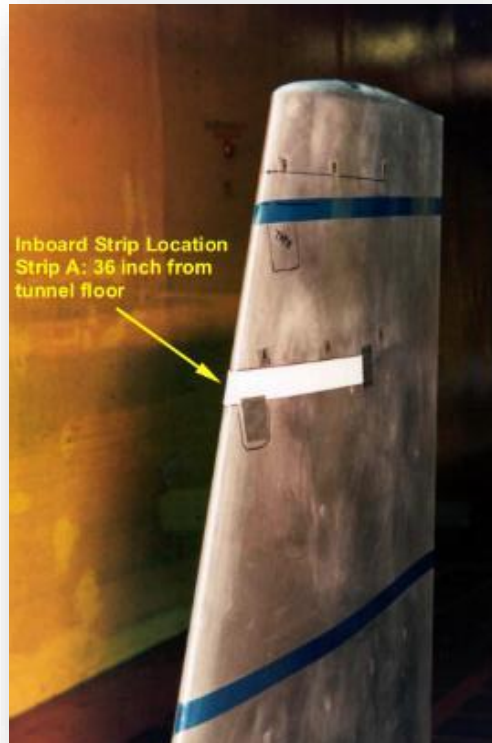
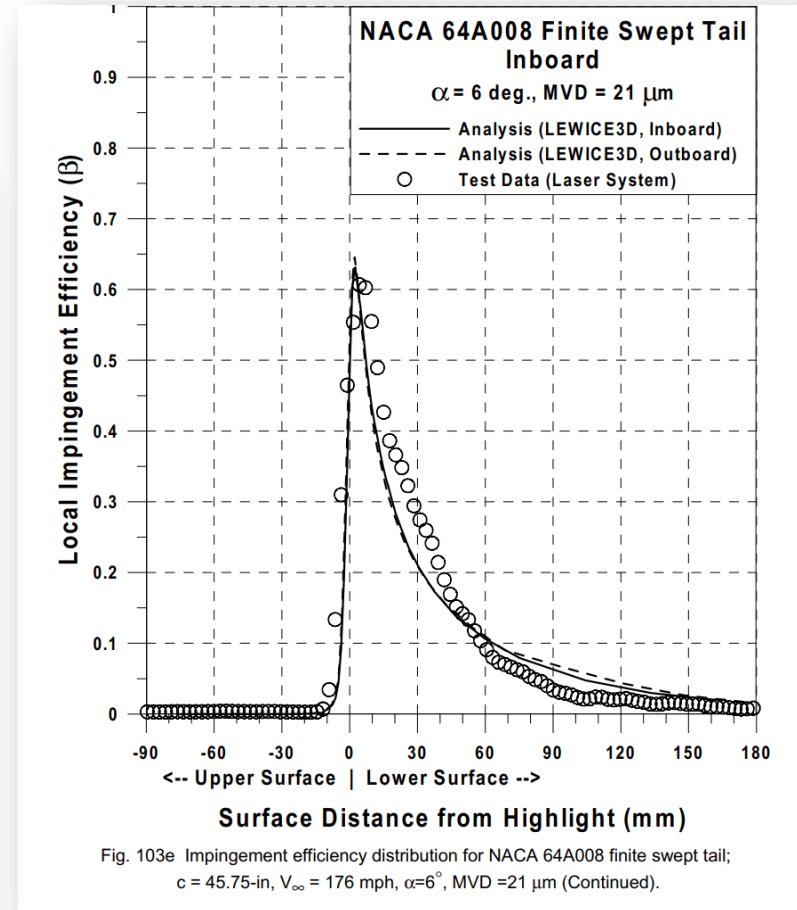


Fig. 79 Comparison of pressure distributions for NACA 64A008 finite swept tail.



Case-112: Droplet Impingement: NACA 64A008 H-Tail, $\alpha = 6$, MVD 92

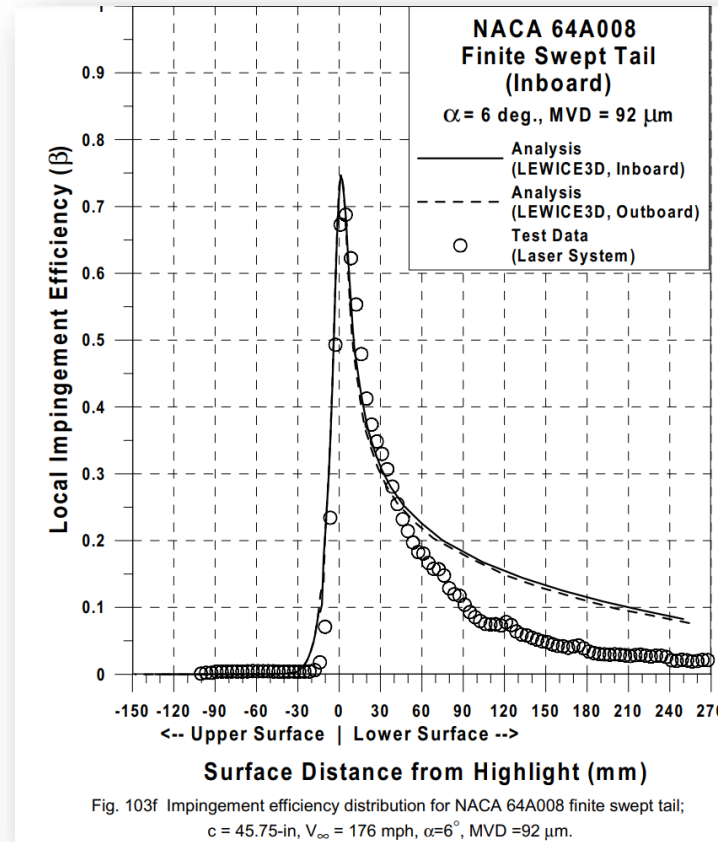
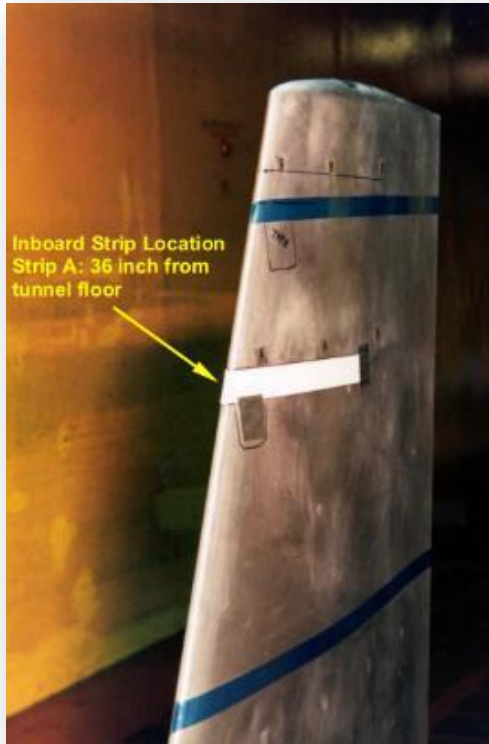
Optional

Conditions

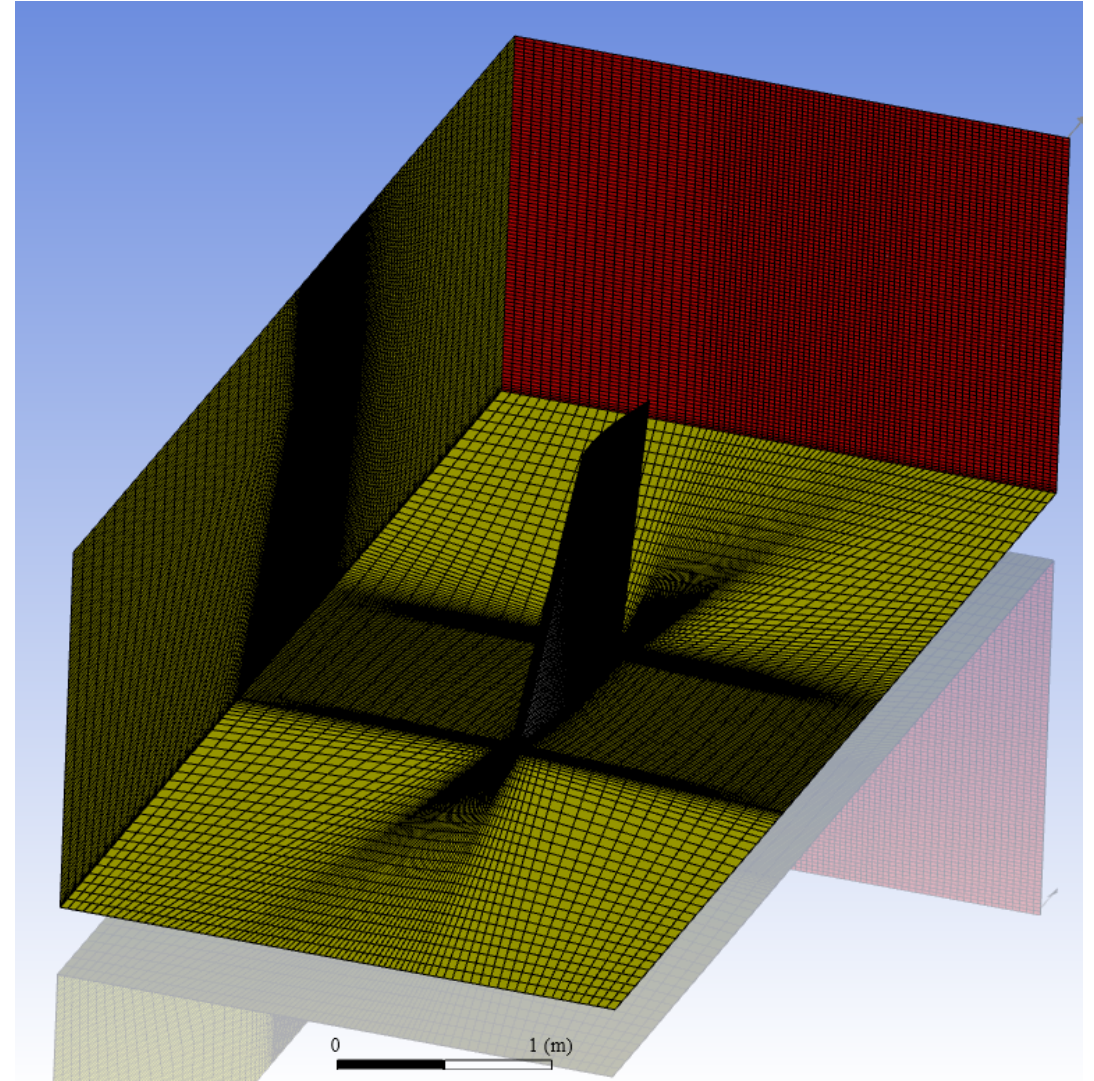
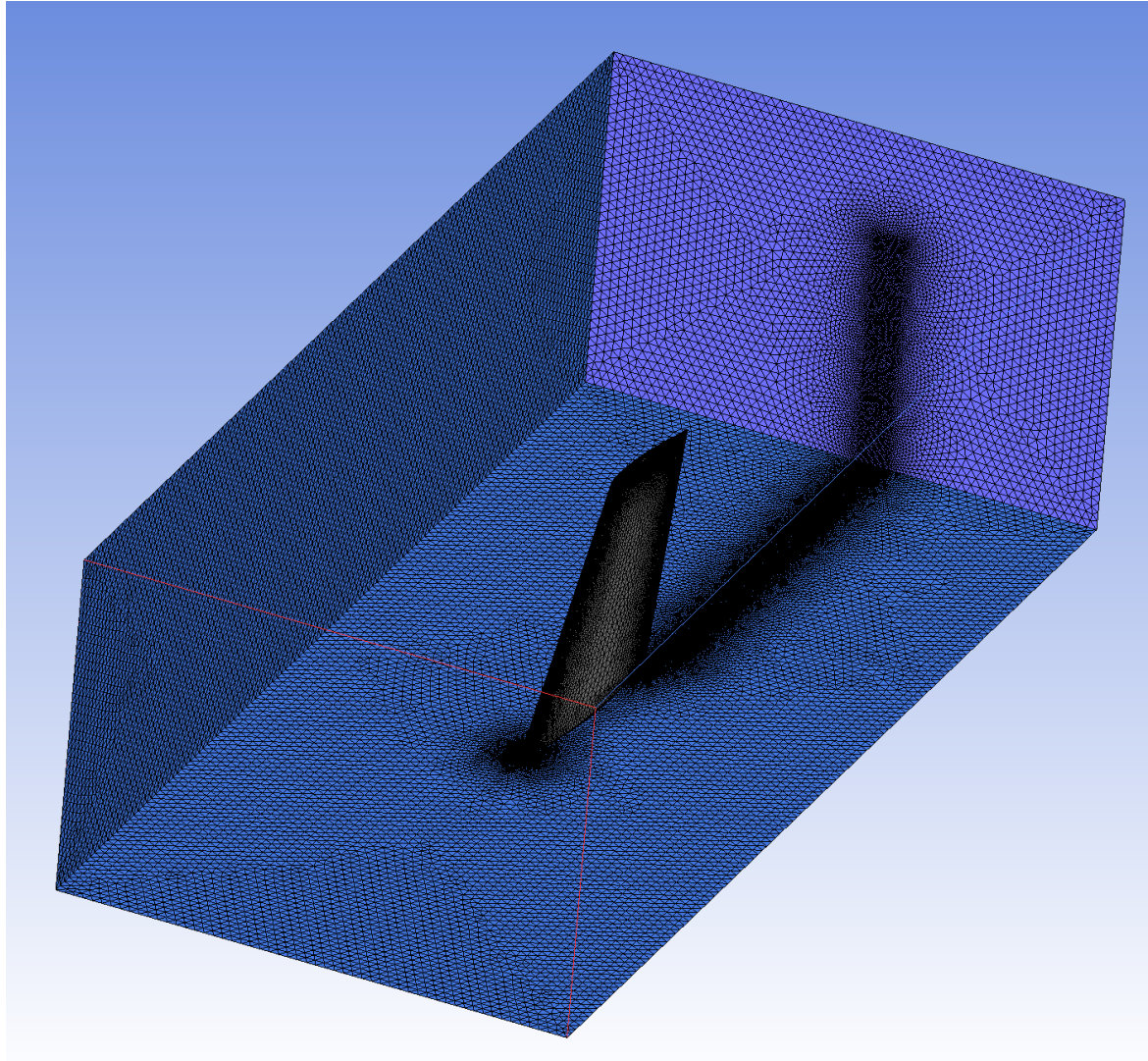
- MVD = 92 microns
- Speed = 78.68 m/s (176 mph)
- Mach = 0.23
- Mean Aerodynamic Chord = 37.65"
- Reynolds = 5 million
- Static Temperature = 280K
- Static Pressure = 95147 Pa
- [27-bin distribution](#)

Available CAD and grid files (meters)

- Wing positioned in tunnel with AoA applied
- Unstructured grids in CGNS/UGRID/FENSAP formats
Prism/tetra and tetra-only using same vertices
- Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
- CAD available in IGES format



NACA 64A008 H-Tail grids



Case-121: Droplet Impingement: Three-element-airfoil, $\alpha = 4$, MVD 21

Baseline

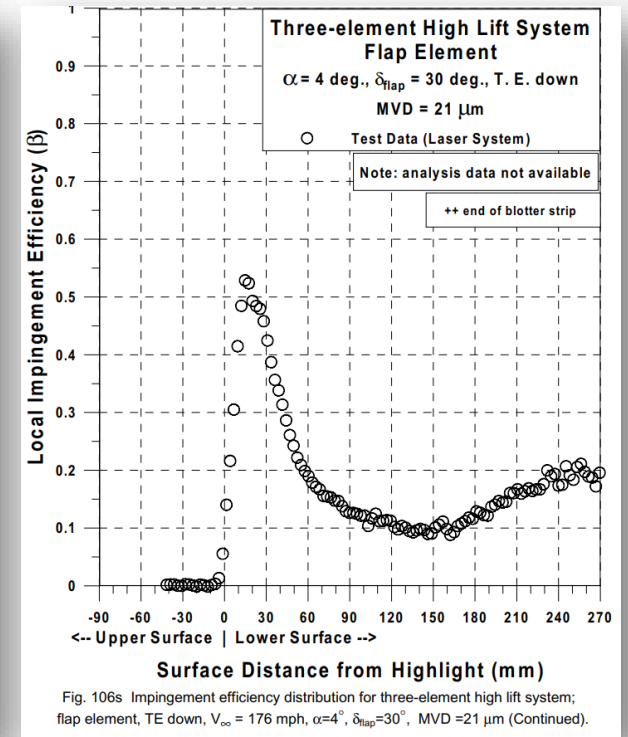
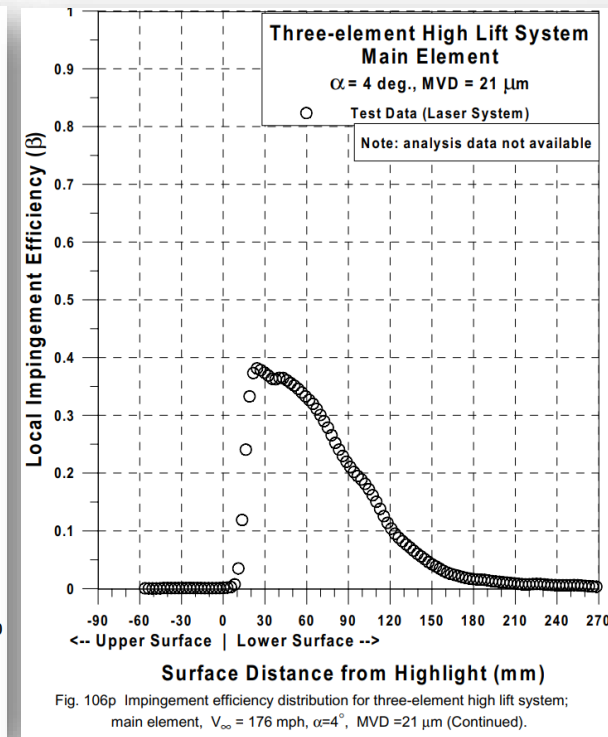
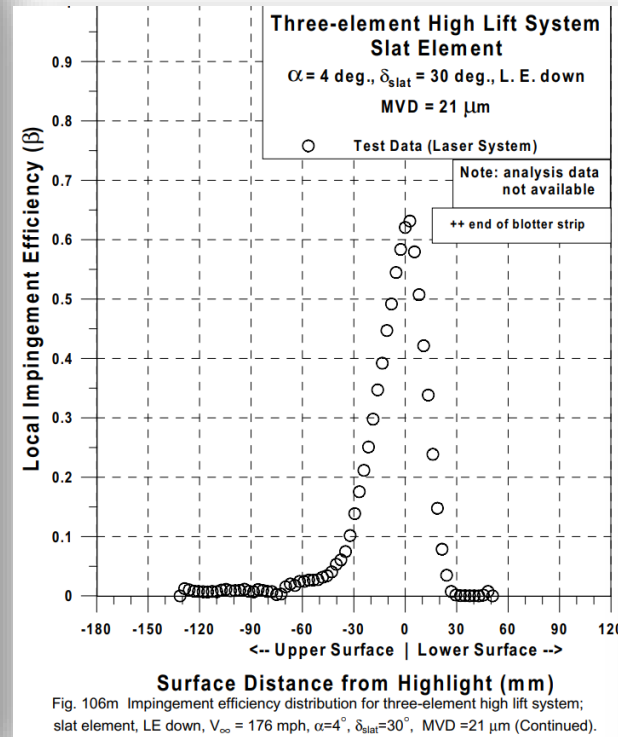
Conditions

- MVD = 21 microns
- Speed = 78.2 m/s (175 mph)
- Mach = 0.23
- Reynolds = 4.9M
- Nested chord = 36"
- Static Temperature = 278 K
- Static Pressure = 95630 Pa
- [27-bin distribution](#)

Available CAD and grid files (meters)

- In-tunnel with AoA applied and far-field versions, 2D
- Unstructured grids in CGNS/FENSAP formats
- Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
- CAD available in IGES format
- Element coordinates provided in text files

**Experimental pressure data
not available for AoA 4**



Case-122: Droplet Impingement: Three-element-airfoil, $\alpha = 4$, MVD 92

Optional

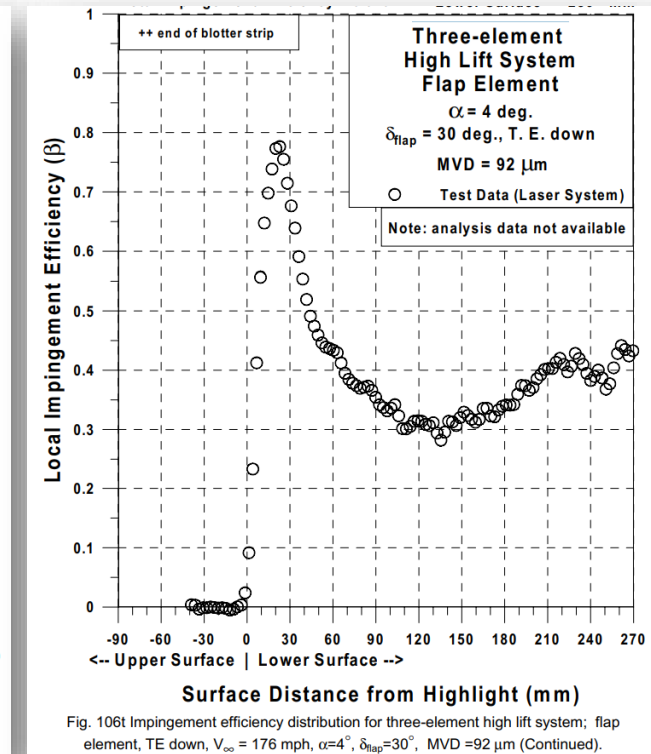
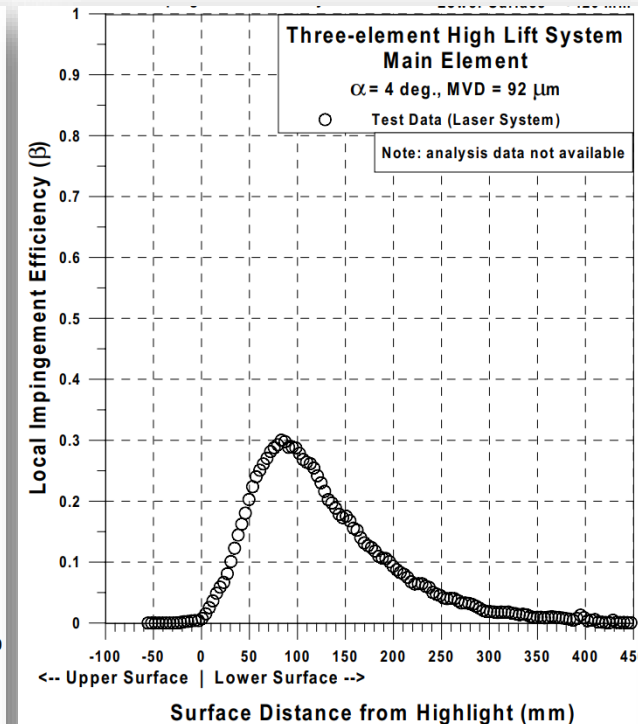
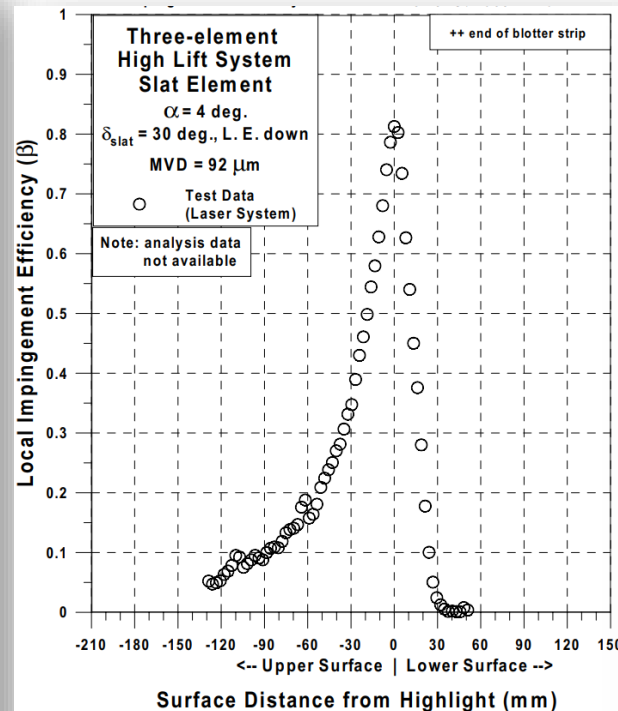
Conditions

- MVD = 92 microns
- Speed = 78.2 m/s (175 mph)
- Mach = 0.23
- Reynolds = 4.9M
- Nested chord = 36"
- Static Temperature = 278 K
- Static Pressure = 95630 Pa
- [27-bin distribution](#)

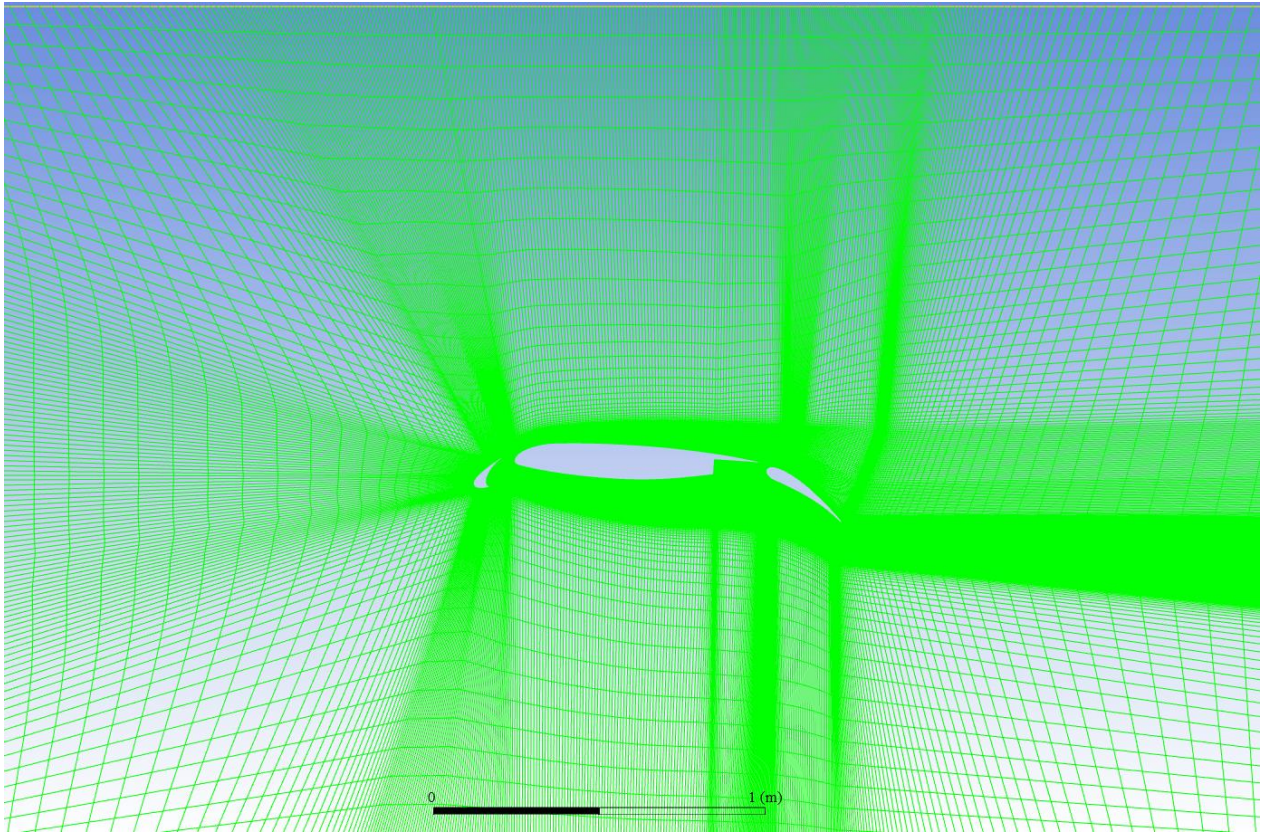
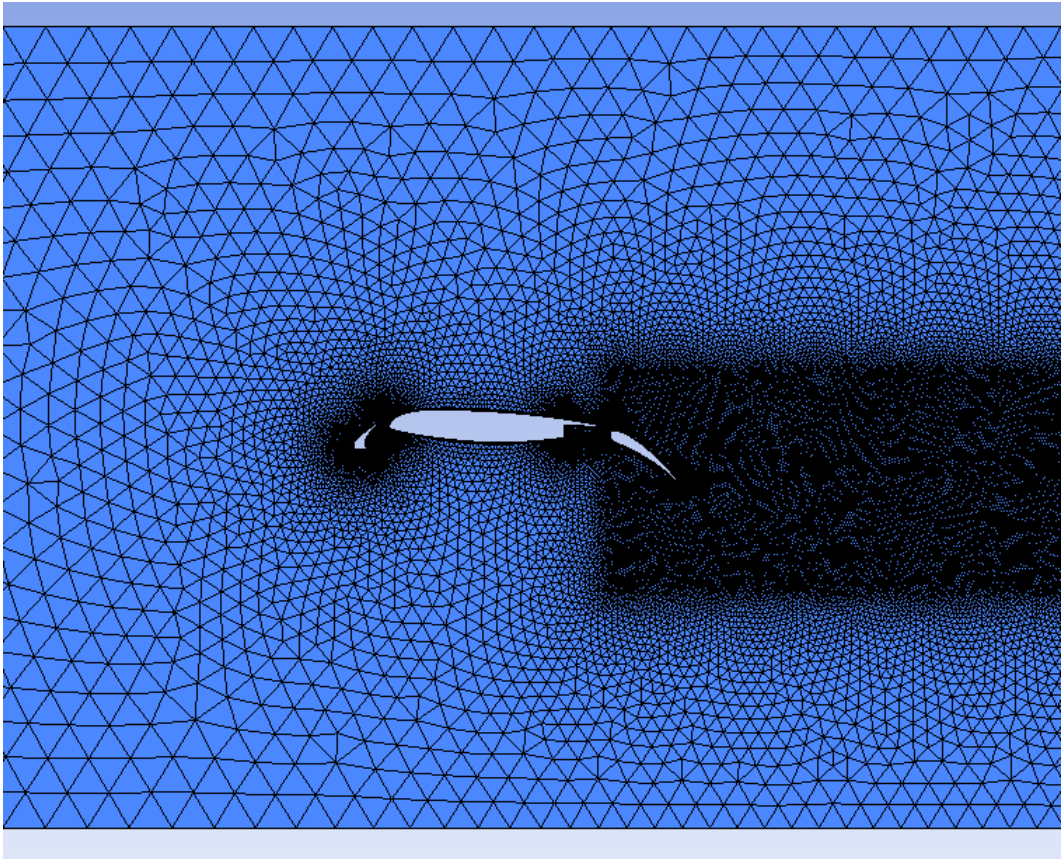
Available CAD and grid files (meters)

- In-tunnel with AoA applied and far-field versions, 2D
- Unstructured grids in CGNS/FENSAP formats
- Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
- CAD available in IGES format
- Element coordinates provided in text files

**Experimental pressure data
not available for AoA 4**



Three-element-airfoil grids



Case-131: Droplet Impingement: Axisymmetric inlet, $\alpha = 15$, MVD 20

Optional

Condition 1

- MVD = 20.36 microns
 - Mach = 0.2328
 - Static Temperature = 283.15 K (50F)
 - Static Pressure = 95492 Pa (13.85 psi)
 - Mass flow rate = 7.8 kg/s (17.20 lbm/s)
- Nacelle positioned in tunnel with AoA applied
 - Suction tube also modeled
 - Unstructured grids in CGNS/UGRID/FENSAP formats
Prism/tetra and tetra-only using same vertices
 - Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
 - CAD available in STL format

Available CAD and grid files (meters)

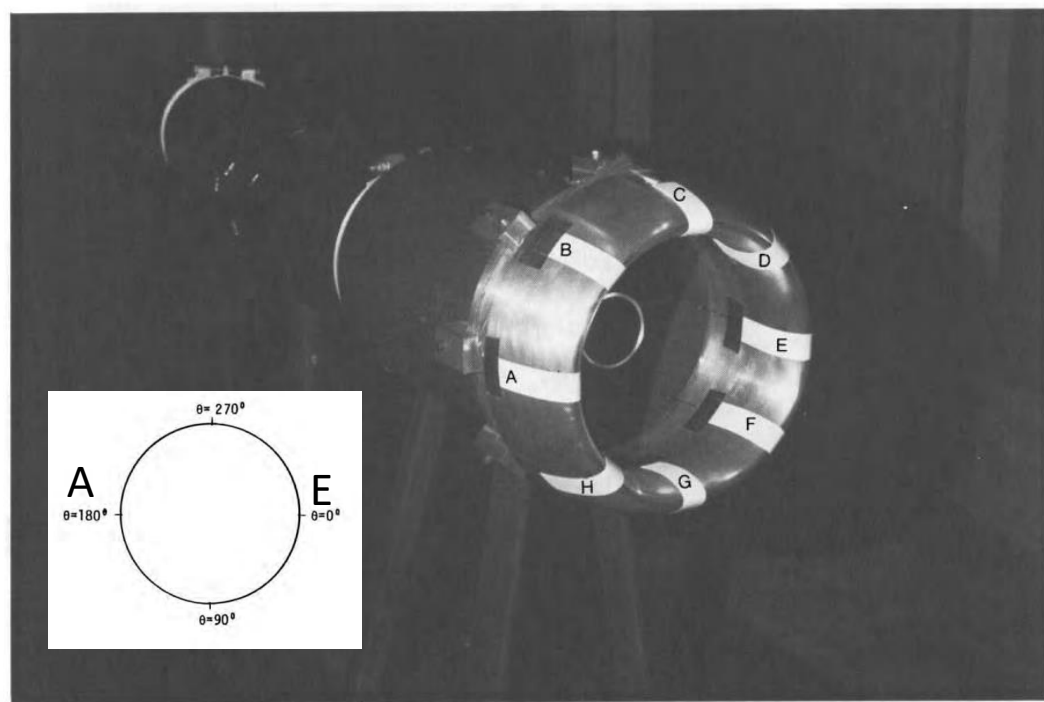
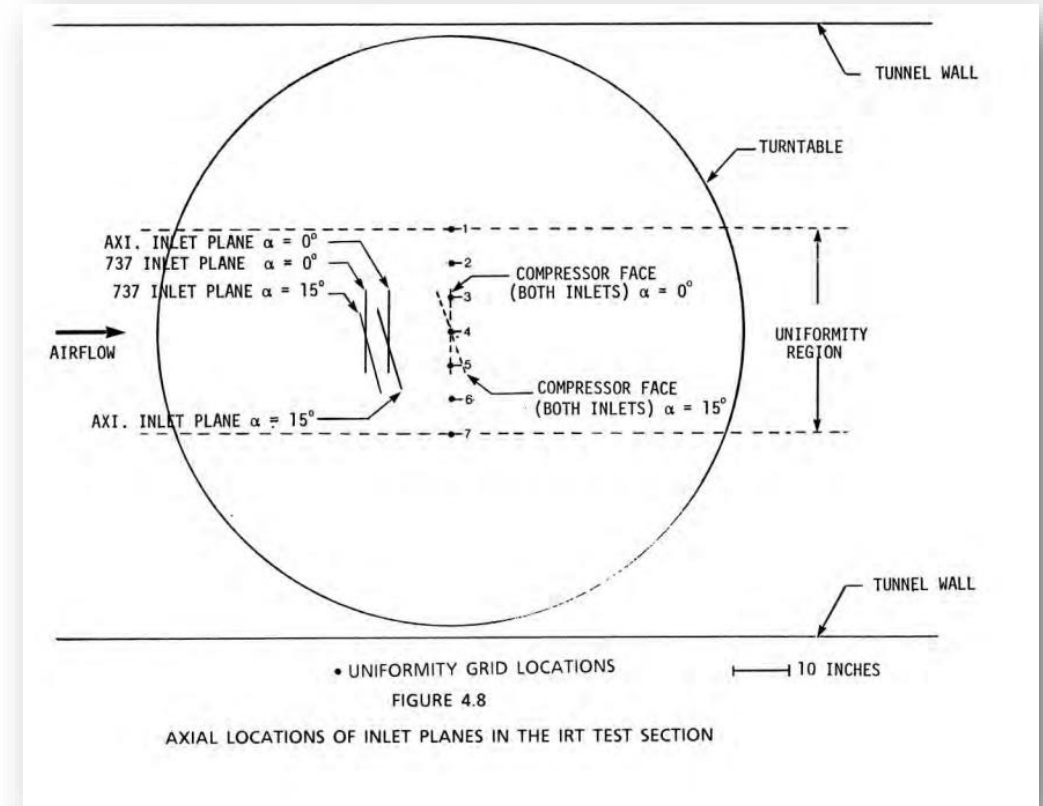


FIGURE 3.22

BLOTTER STRIP LOCATIONS ON AXISYMMETRIC INLET FOR $\alpha = 15^\circ$.



Case-132: Droplet Impingement: Axisymmetric inlet, $\alpha = 15$, MVD 20

Optional

Condition 2

- MVD = 20.36 microns
- Mach = 0.2312
- Static Temperature = 279.63 K (43.66F)
- Static Pressure = 95492 Pa (13.85 psi)
- Mass flow rate = 10.41 kg/s (22.96 lbm/s)

Available CAD and grid files (meters)

- Nacelle positioned in tunnel with AoA applied
- Suction tube also modeled
- Unstructured grids in CGNS/UGRID/FENSAP formats
Prism/tetra and tetra-only using same vertices
- Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
- CAD available in STL format

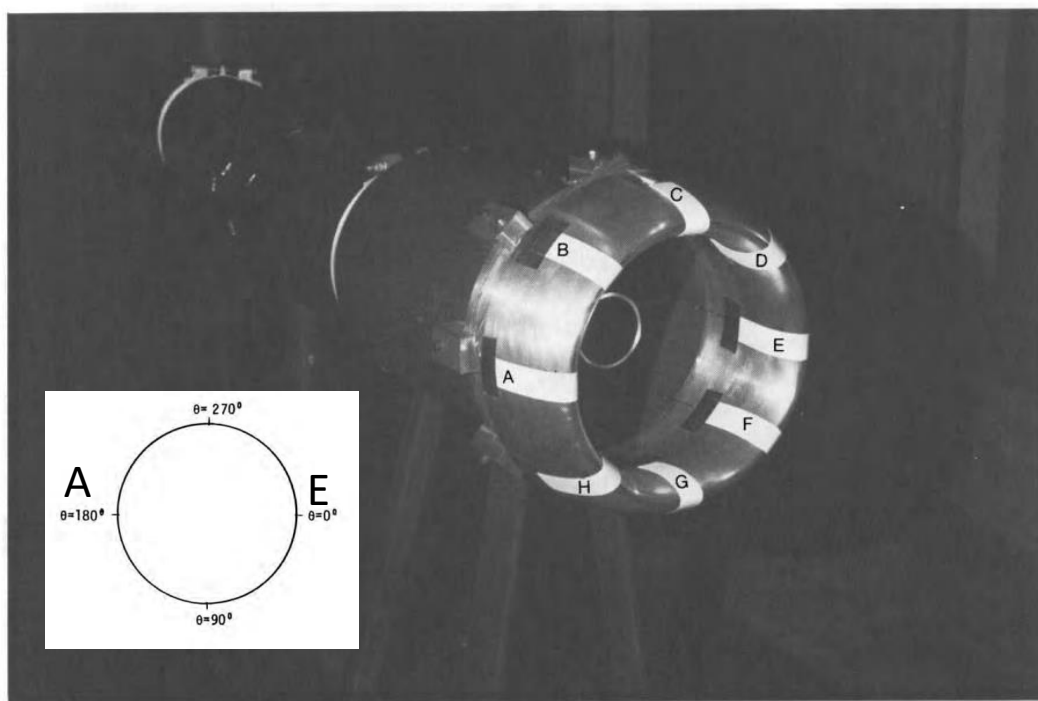
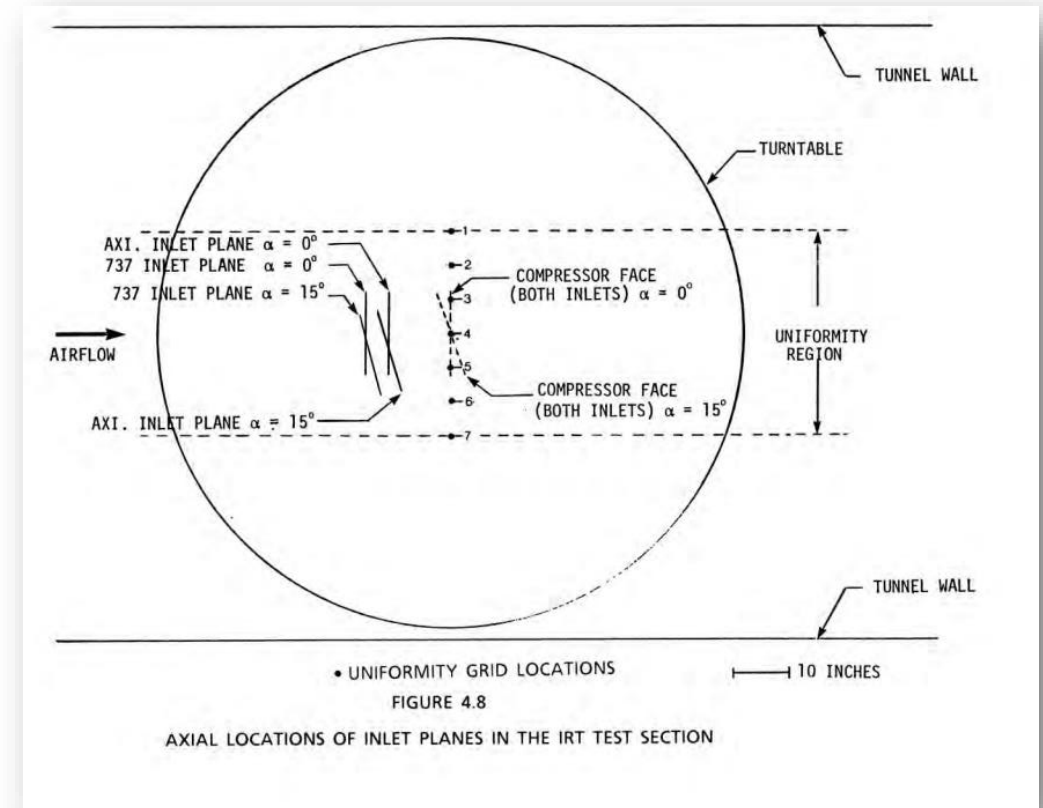
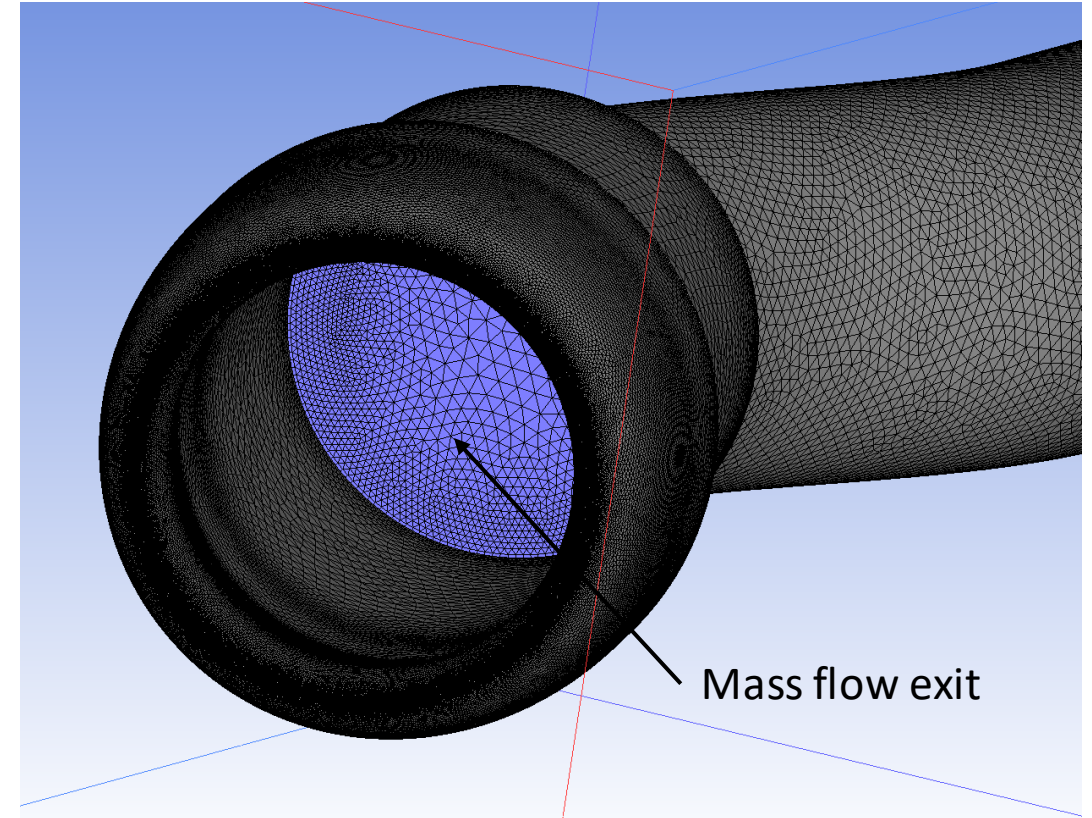
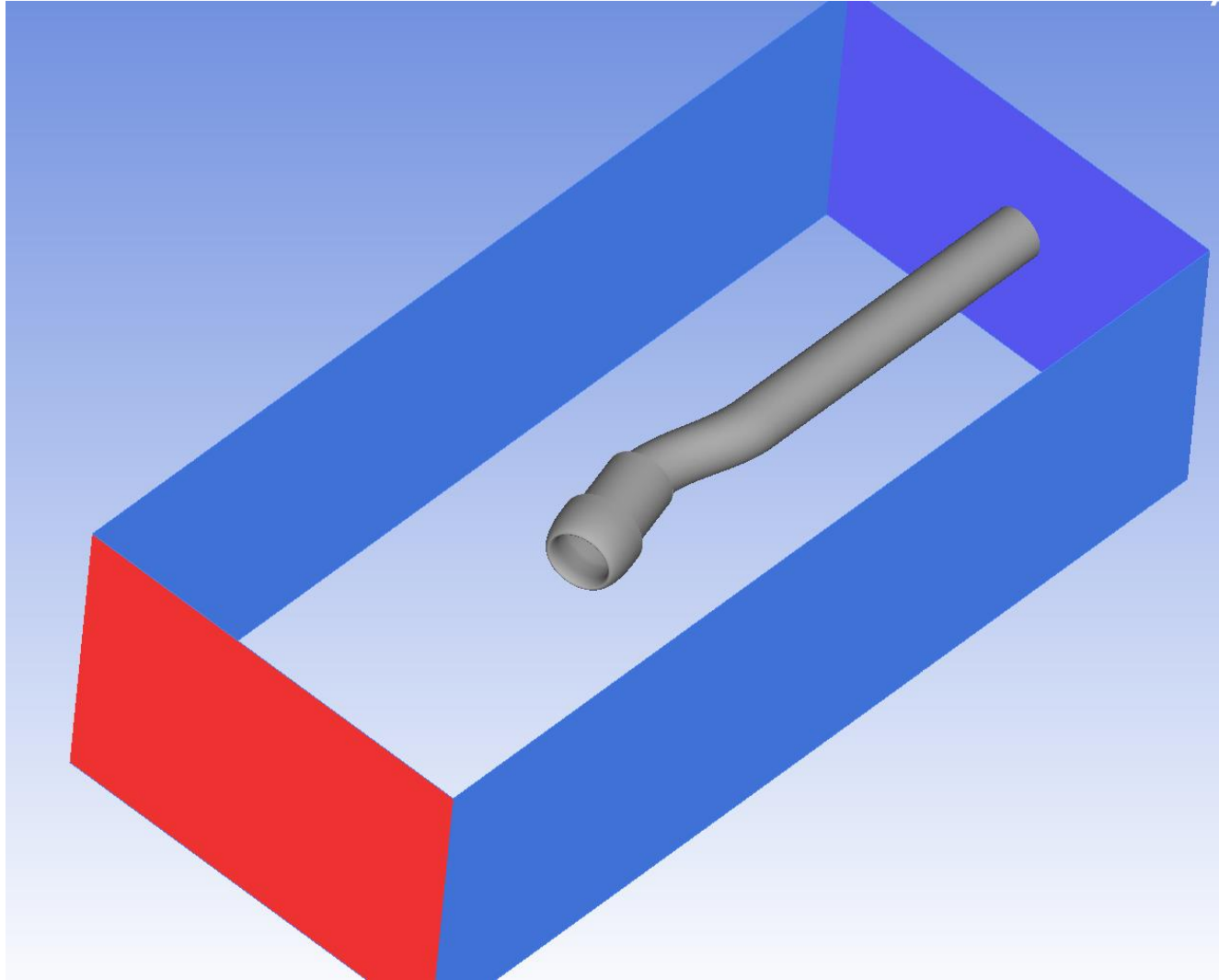


FIGURE 3.22

BLOTTER STRIP LOCATIONS ON AXISYMMETRIC INLET FOR $\alpha = 15^\circ$.



Inlet geometry with AoA 15

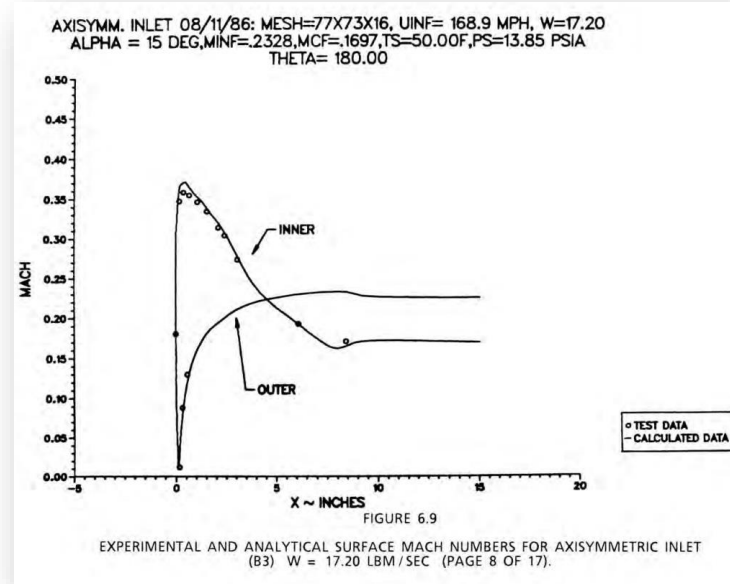
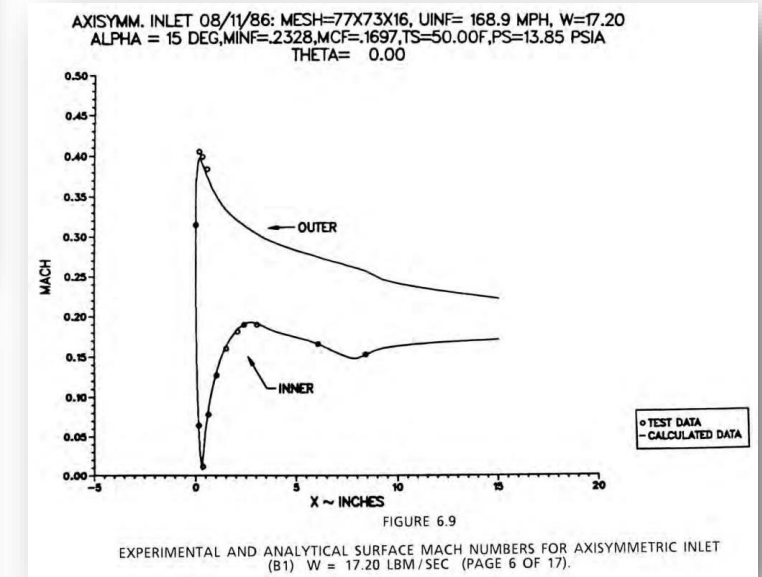
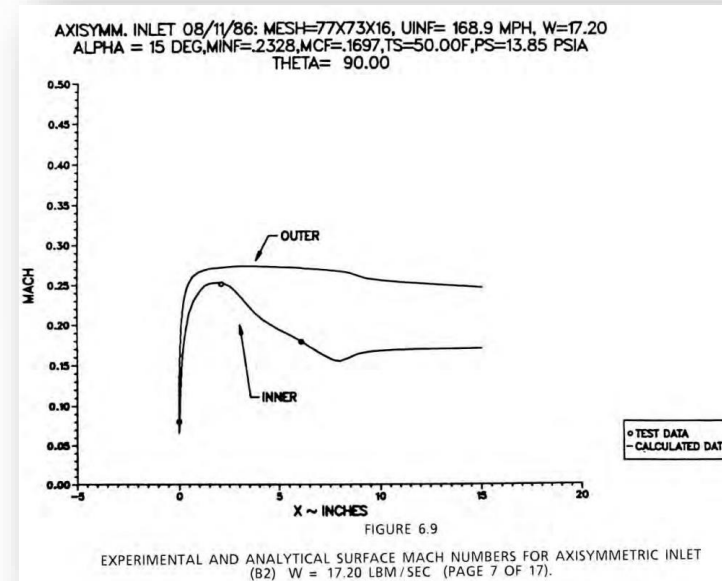
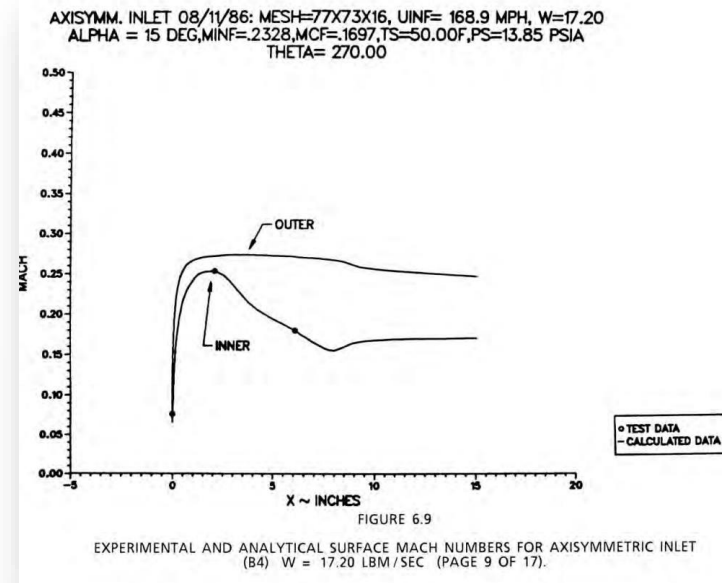


Droplet Impingement: Axisymmetric inlet, $\alpha = 15$, MVD 20

Optional

Condition 1 surface Mach data

(can be derived using $P_{0,calculated} \approx 99200$ Pa and surface pressures)

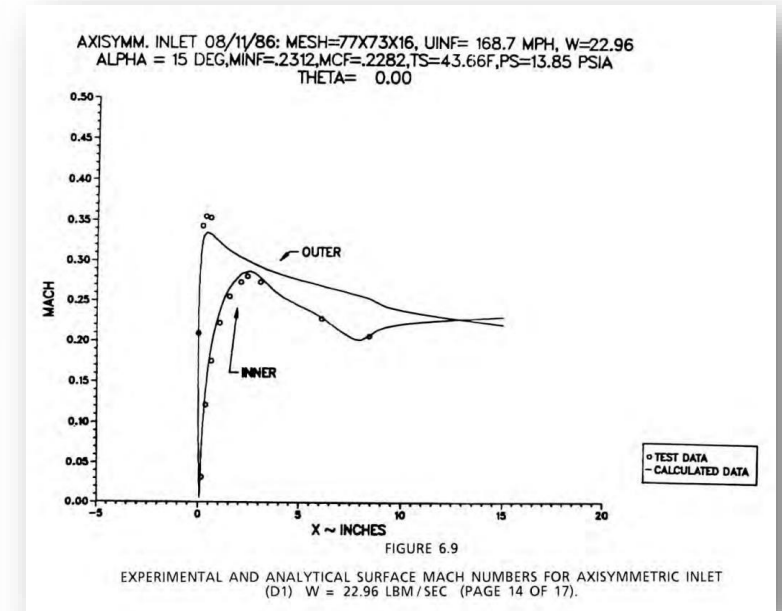
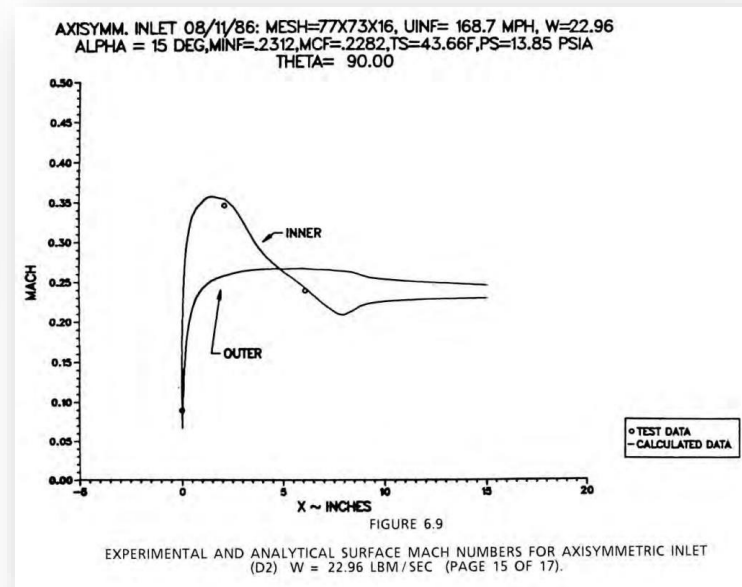
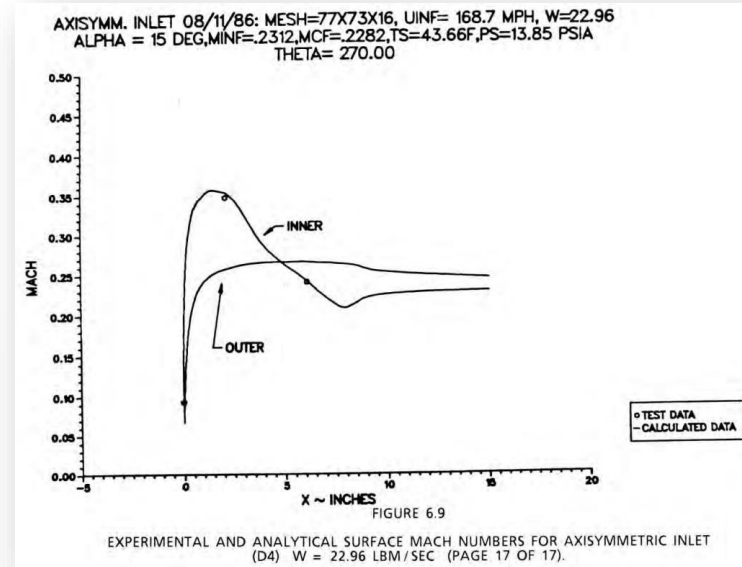
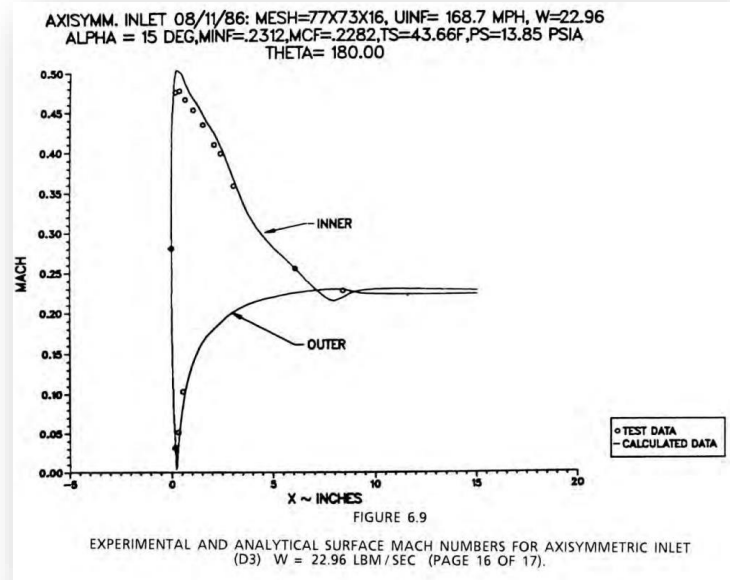


Droplet Impingement: Axisymmetric inlet, $\alpha = 15$, MVD 20

Optional

Condition 2 surface Mach data

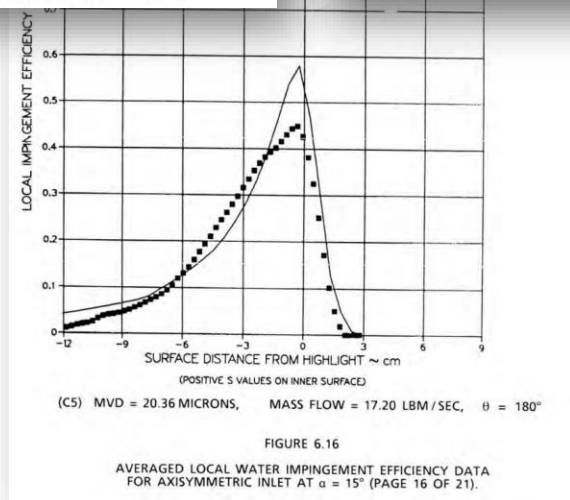
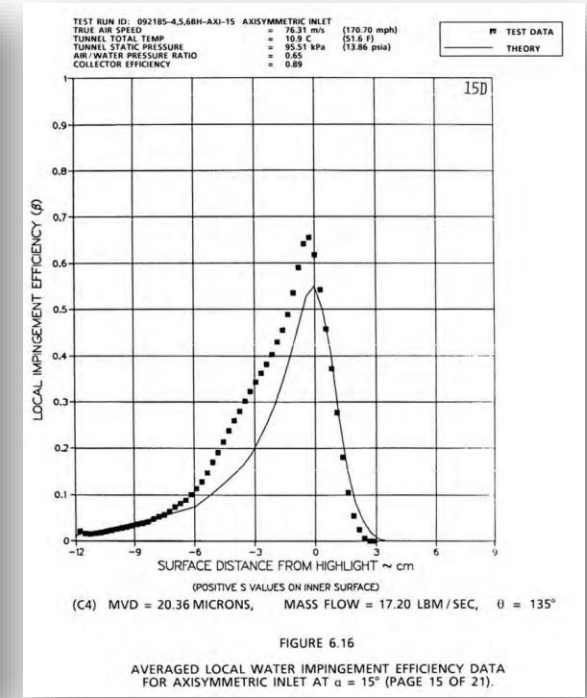
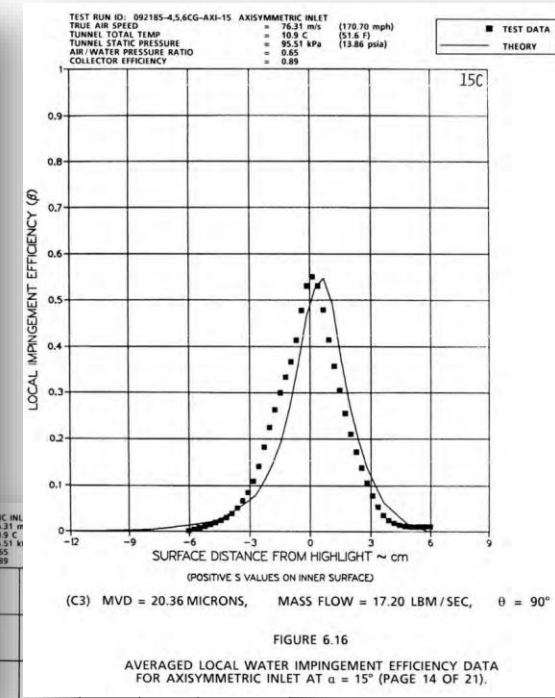
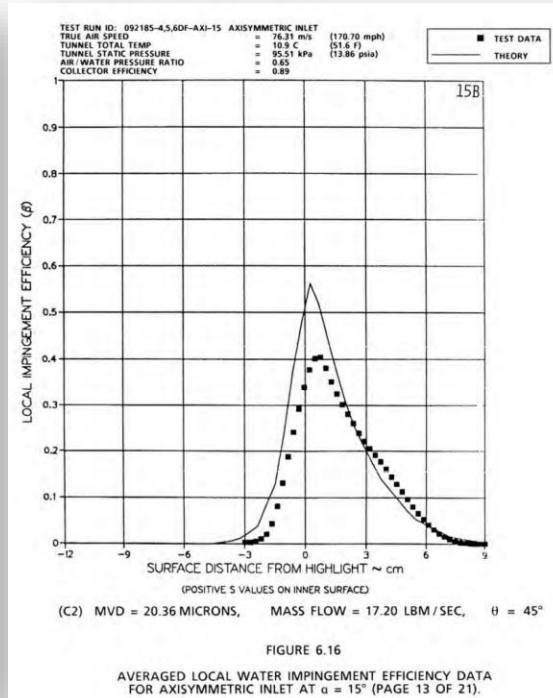
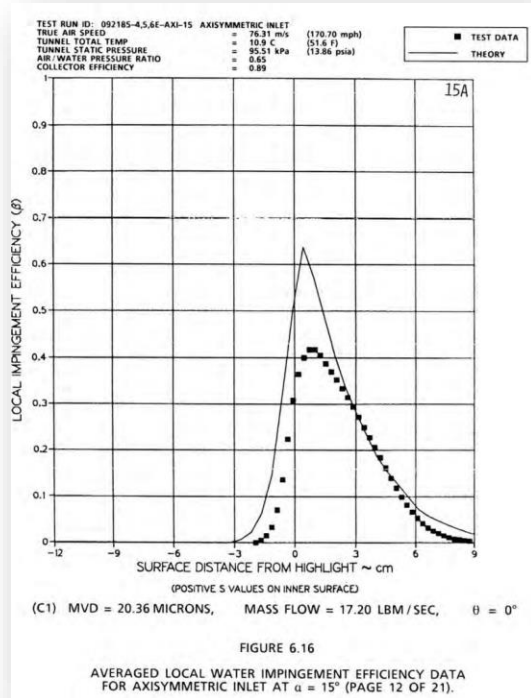
(can be derived using $P_{0,calculated} \approx 99100$ Pa and surface pressures)



Droplet Impingement: Axisymmetric inlet, $\alpha = 15$, MVD 20

Optional

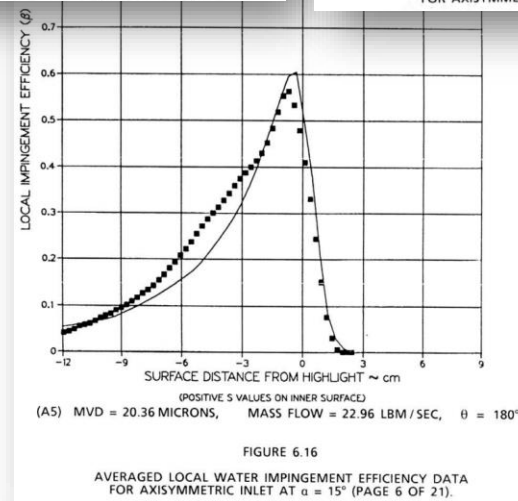
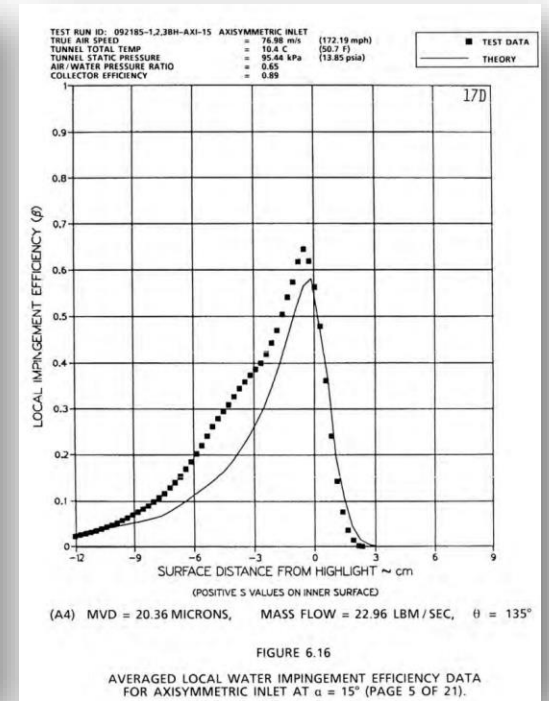
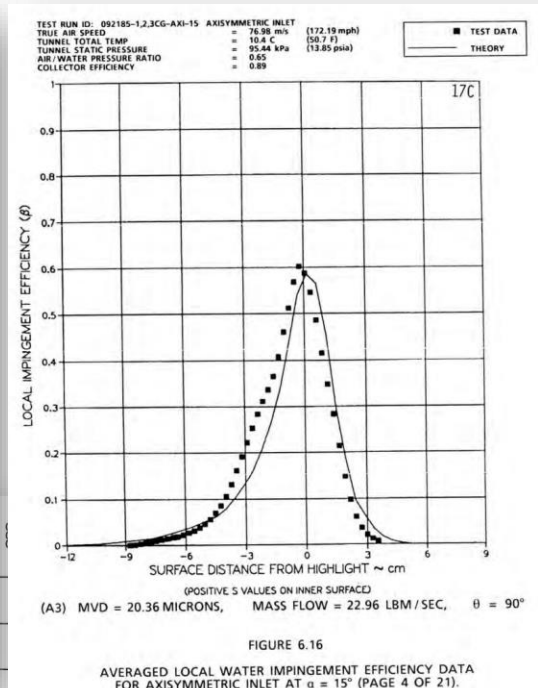
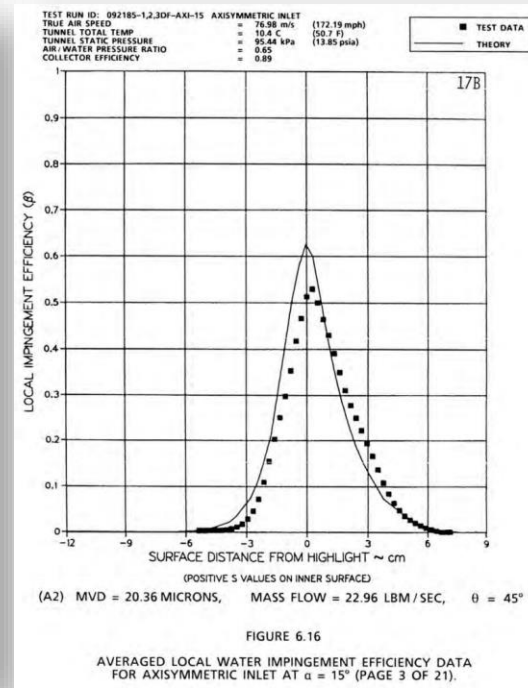
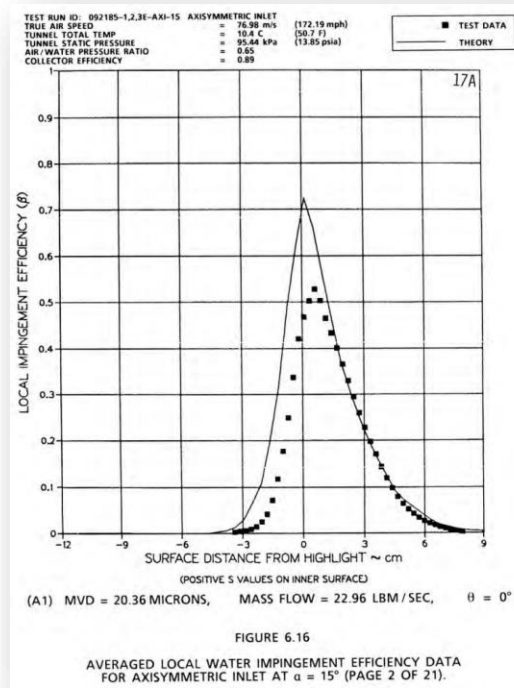
Condition 1 collection efficiency data



Droplet Impingement: Axisymmetric inlet, $\alpha = 15$, MVD 20

Optional

Condition 2 collection efficiency data



Case-241: 18-in NACA23012 at $\alpha = 2$, rime ice (ED1977)

Baseline

Conditions

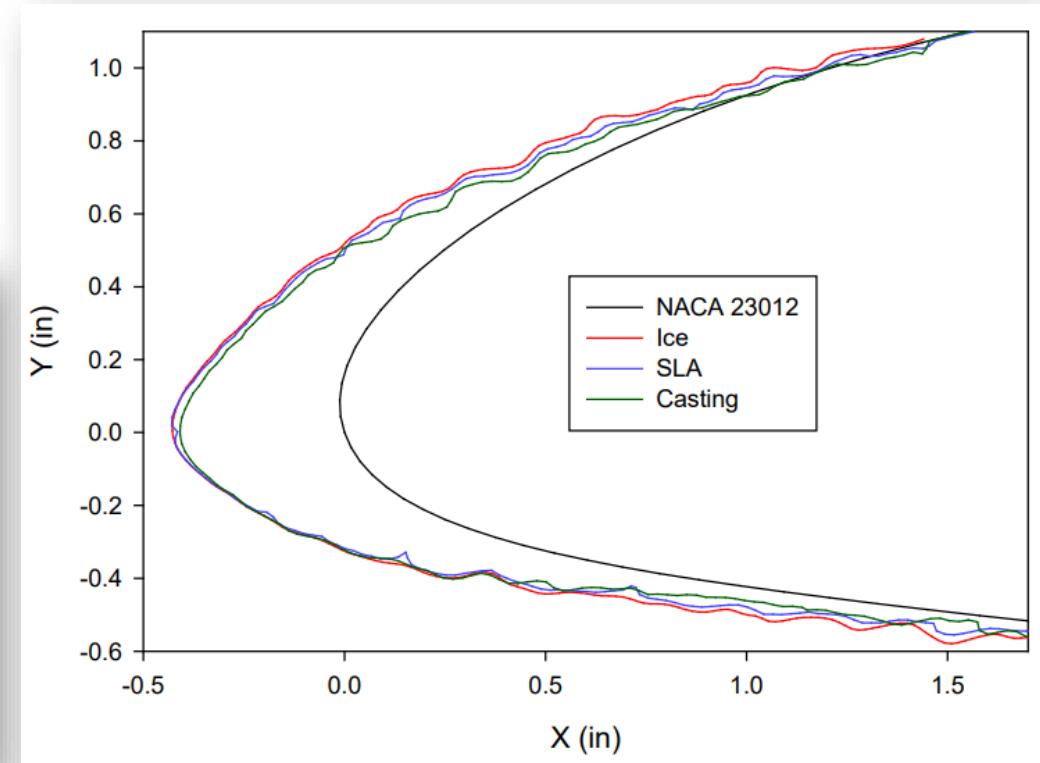
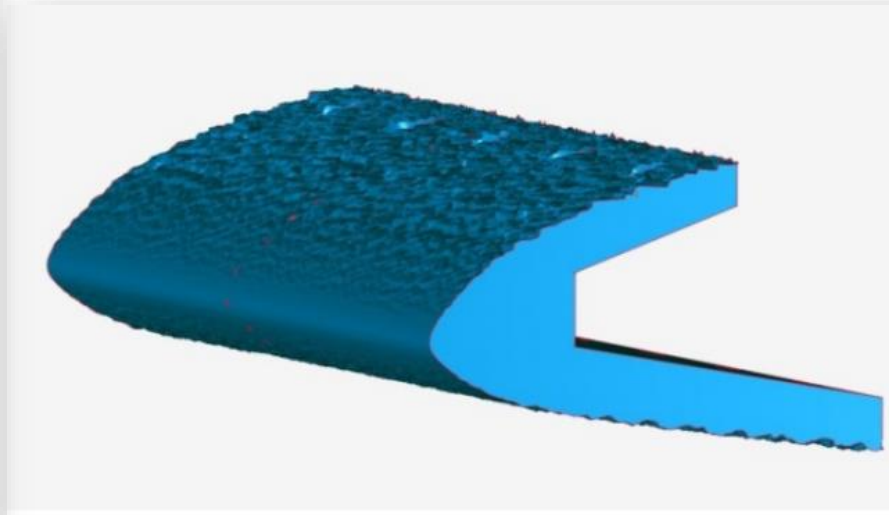
- MVD = 30 microns
- LWC = 0.42 g/m³
- Speed = 103 m/s (200 kts)
- Mach = 0.325
- Total temperature = -17.8 C
- Static temperature = -23.0 C
- Static pressure = 92528 Pa
- Reynolds number = 3.8 million
- Spray time = 5 minutes

Available CAD and grid files (meters)

- In-tunnel with AoA applied and far-field versions, 2D
- Unstructured grids in CGNS/FENSAP formats
- Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
- CAD available in STEP format



a) NACA 23012



Case-242: 18-in NACA23012 at $\alpha = 2$, glaze ice (ED1978)

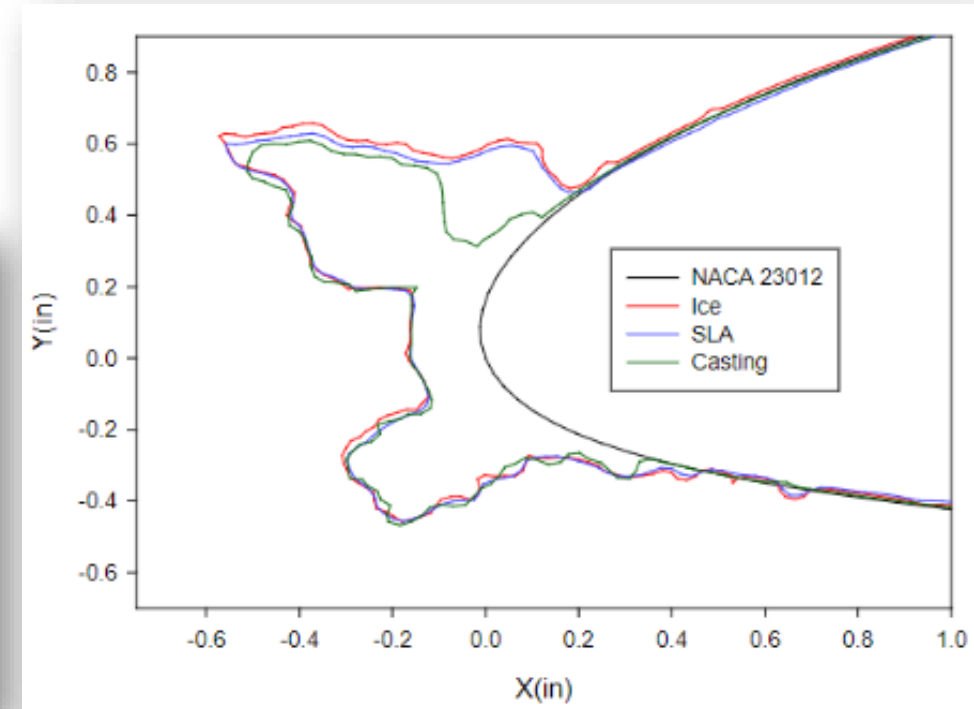
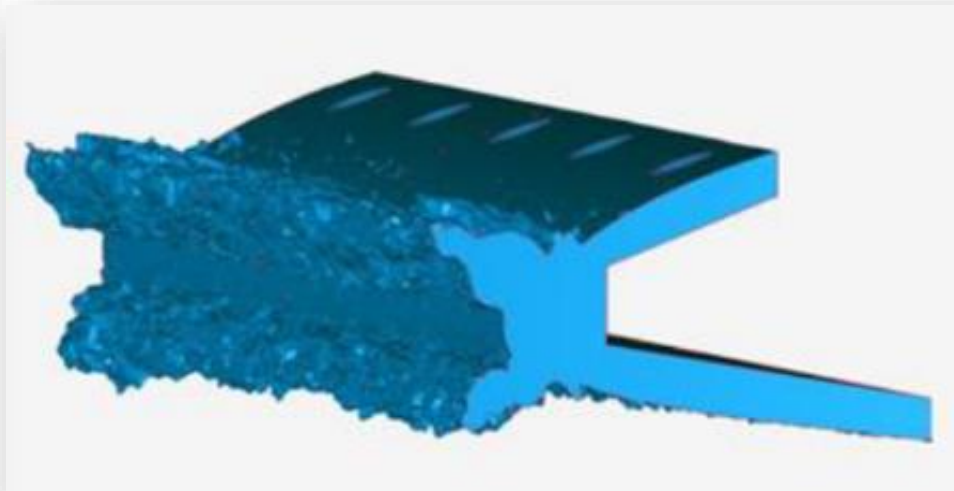
Baseline

Conditions

- MVD = 15 microns
- LWC = 0.81 g/m³
- Speed = 103 m/s (200 kts)
- Mach = 0.31
- Total temperature = -1.9 C
- Static temperature = -7.1 C
- Static pressure = 92941 Pa
- Reynolds number = 3.4 million
- Spray time = 5 minutes

Available CAD and grid files (meters)

- In-tunnel with AoA applied and far-field versions, 2D
- Unstructured grids in CGNS/FENSAP formats
- Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
- CAD available in STEP format



Case-251/252: 72-in NACA23012 at $\alpha = 2$, SLD, monomodal/bimodal

Optional

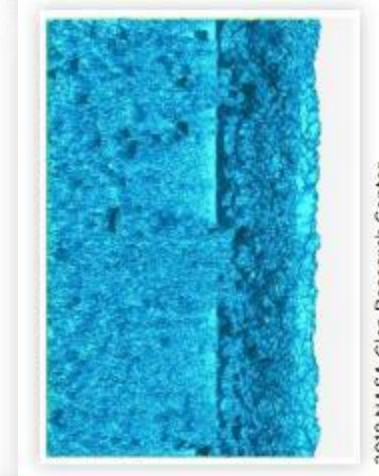
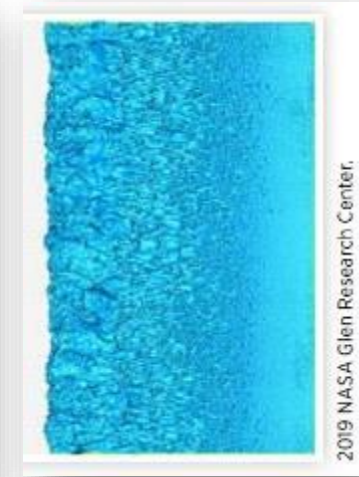
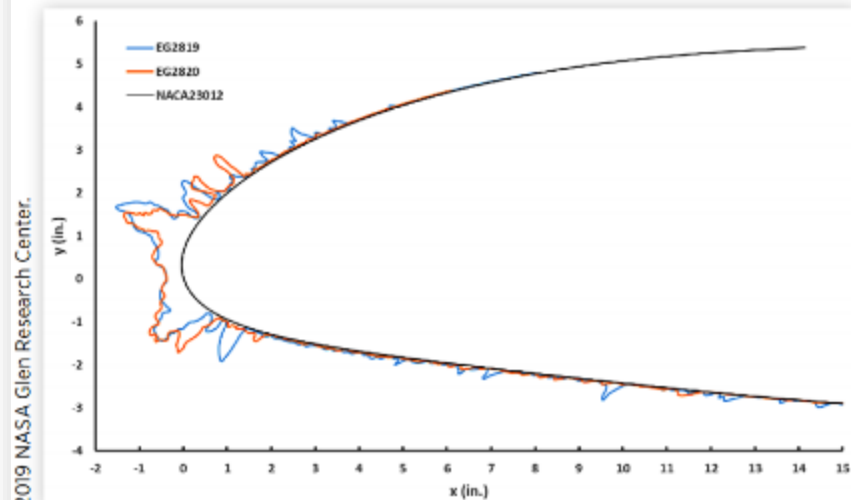
Conditions

- MVD = 21.5 microns
- LWC = 1.64 g/m³
- Speed = 103 m/s (200 kts)
- Total temperature = -7.3 C
- Static temperature = -12.6 C
- Static pressure = 91700 Pa
- Spray time = 6.63 minutes

Available CAD and grid files (meters)

- In-tunnel with AoA applied and far-field versions, 2D
- Unstructured grids in CGNS/FENSAP formats
- Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
- CAD available in STEP format

FIGURE 23 Ice shape profiles for runs EG2819 and EG2820 from center line of 72-inch chord NACA 23012 airfoil model.



NACA23012 Airfoil Test Results

Run Numbers	Mass bimodal (g)	Mass monomodal (g)	Δm (g)	Δm (%)	Volume bimodal (in ³)	Volume monomodal (in ³)	$\Delta Vol.$ (in ³)	$\Delta Vol.$ (%)	$\rho_{eff,b}$ (g/cm ³)	$\rho_{eff,m}$ (g/cm ³)	$\Delta \rho_{eff}$ (%)
EG2819/EG2820	667.0	549.6	117.4	21.4%	52.47	43.07	9.40	21.8%	0.776	0.779	-0.4%

Case-361: 30-deg-swept NACA0012, rime ice

Baseline

Conditions (AF2146)

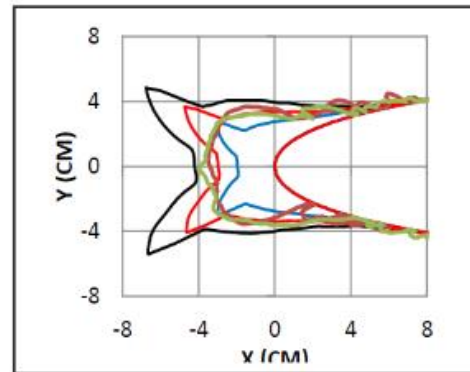
- MVD = 34.7 microns
- LWC = 0.50 g/m³
- Speed = 103 m/s (200 kts)
- Static Temperature = 257 K
- Static Pressure = 92321 Pa
- Spray time = 20 minutes

Available CAD and grid files (meters)

- Wing positioned in tunnel with AoA = 0
- Unstructured grids in CGNS/UGRID/FENSAP formats
Prism/tetra and tetra-only using same vertices
- Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
- CAD available in STEP format



b) 30° sweep



c) static temperature, 257 K; icing time, 20 minutes



Case-362: 30-deg-swept NACA0012, glaze ice

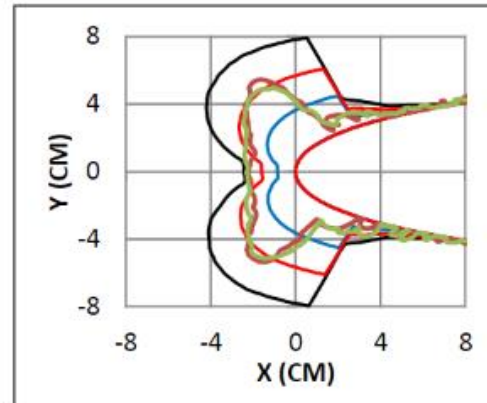
Baseline

Conditions (AF2145)

- MVD = 34.7 microns
- LWC = 0.50 g/m³
- Speed = 103 m/s (200 kts)
- Static Temperature = 266 K
- Static Pressure = 92321 Pa
- Spray time = 20 minutes

Available CAD and grid files (meters)

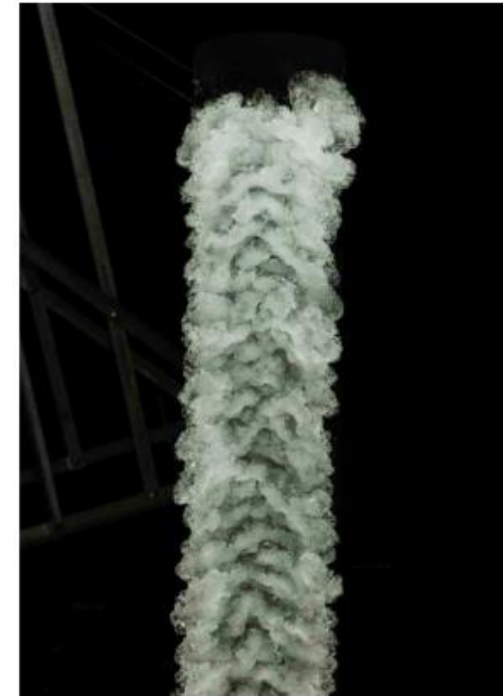
- Wing positioned in tunnel with AoA = 0
- Unstructured grids in CGNS/UGRID/FENSAP formats
Prism/tetra and tetra-only using same vertices
- Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
- CAD available in STEP format



- LEWICE3D (Void Density)
- LEWICE3D (Standard Density)
- LEWICE3D (Exp. Density)
- Experiment Station 1
- Experiment Station 2



b) 30° sweep



d) static temperature, 266 K; icing time, 20 minutes

Case-363: 30-deg-swept NACA0012 with ice scan

Optional

Condition 1 (AF2881)

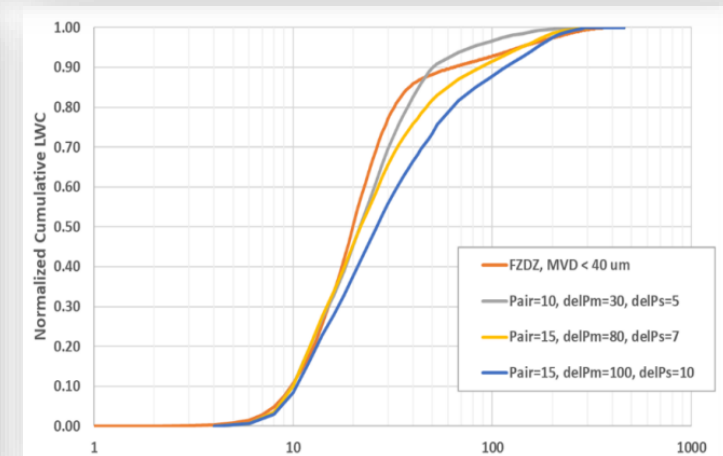
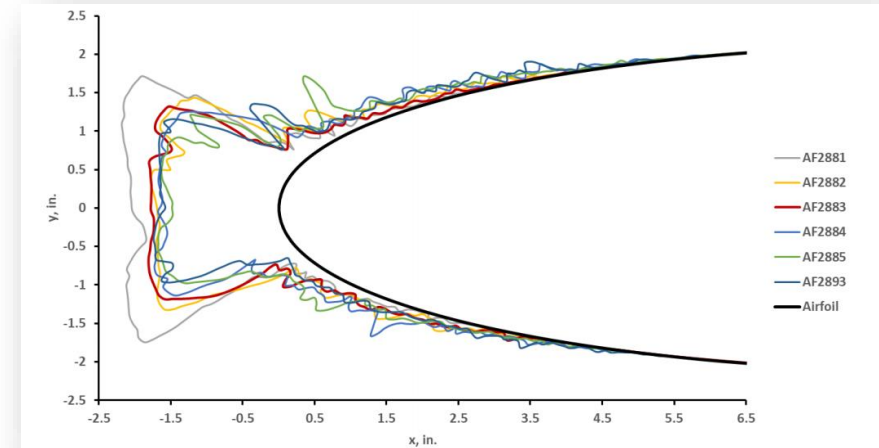
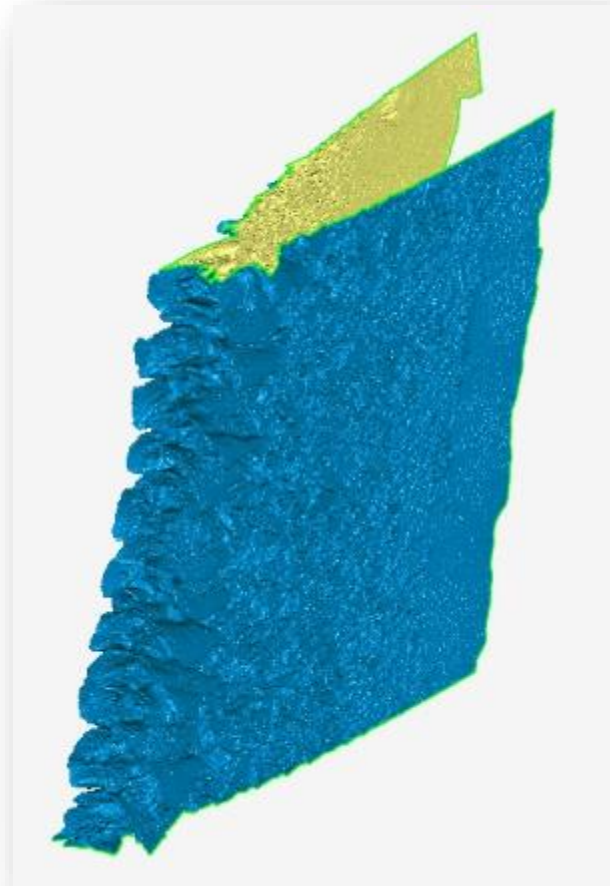
- MVD = 20.5 microns
- LWC = 0.50 g/m³
- Speed = 115.24 m/s (224 kts)
- Static Temperature = -10 C
- Total Temperature = -3.4 C
- Static pressure = 90321 Pa
- Spray time = 17.7 minutes

Available CAD and grid files (meters)

- Wing positioned in tunnel with AoA = 0
- Unstructured grids in CGNS/UGRID/FENSAP formats
Prism/tetra and tetra-only using same vertices
- Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
- CAD available in STEP format



b) 30° sweep



Case-364: 30-deg-swept NACA0012 with ice scan

Optional

Condition 2 (AF2892)

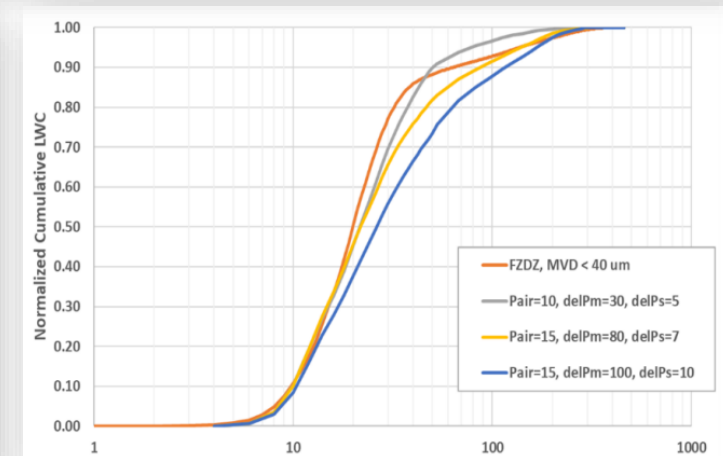
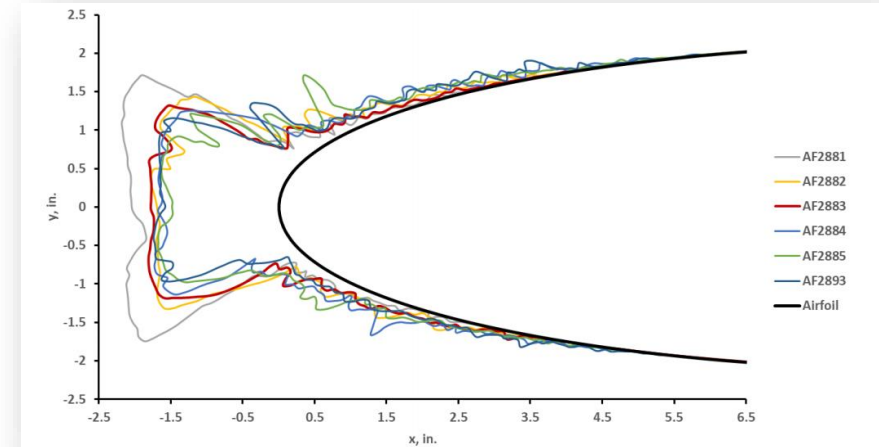
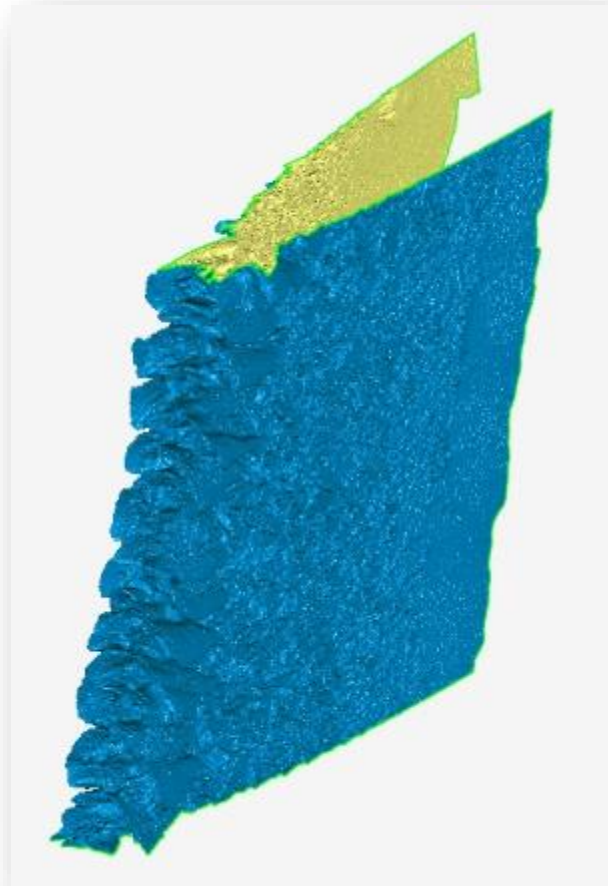
- MVD = 20.5 microns
- LWC = 0.50 g/m³
- Speed = 114.21 m/s (222 kts)
- Static Temperature = -13.4 C
- Total Temperature = -6.8 C
- Static pressure = 89632 Pa
- Spray time = 17.7 minutes

Available CAD and grid files (meters)

- Wing positioned in tunnel with AoA = 0
- Unstructured grids in CGNS/UGRID/FENSAP formats
Prism/tetra and tetra-only using same vertices
- Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
- CAD available in STEP format



b) 30° sweep



Case-371: 45-deg-swept NACA0012, rime ice

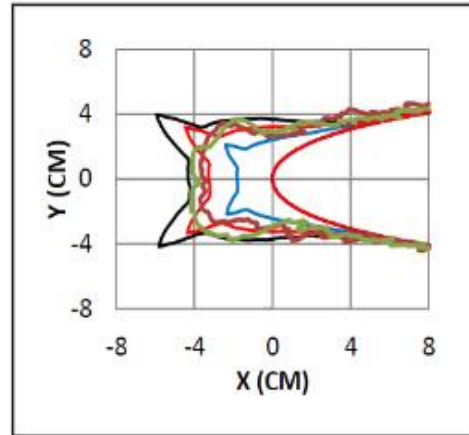
Baseline

Conditions (AF1799)

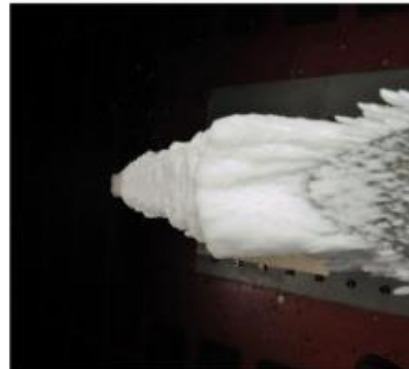
- MVD = 32 microns
- **LWC = 0.50 g/m³**
- Speed = 103 m/s (200 kts)
- Static Temperature = 257 K
- Static Pressure = 94463 Pa
- Spray time = 20 minutes

Available CAD and grid files (meters)

- Wing positioned in tunnel with AoA = 0
- Unstructured grids in CGNS/UGRID/FENSAP formats
Prism/tetra and tetra-only using same vertices
- Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
- CAD available in STEP format



- LEWICE3D (Void Density)
- LEWICE3D (Standard Density)
- LEWICE3D (Exp. Density)
- Experiment Station 1
- Experiment Station 2



a) 45° sweep



a) static temperature, 257 K

Case-372: 45-deg-swept NACA0012, glaze ice

Baseline

Conditions (AF1795)

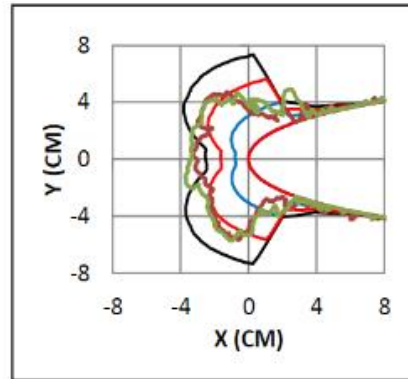
- MVD = 32 microns
- **LWC = 0.50 g/m³**
- Speed = 103 m/s (200 kts)
- Static Temperature = 266 K
- Static Pressure = 94463 Pa
- Spray time = 20 minutes

Available CAD and grid files (meters)

- Wing positioned in tunnel with AoA = 0
- Unstructured grids in CGNS/UGRID/FENSAP formats
Prism/tetra and tetra-only using same vertices
- Structured grid in PLOT3D format, unformatted, no IBLANK
- CAD available in STEP format



a) 45° sweep



- LEWICE3D (Void Density)
- LEWICE3D (Standard Density)
- LEWICE3D (Exp. Density)
- Experiment Station 1
- Experiment Station 2



e) static temperature, 266 K